## **INDEX**

Note: Page numbers in *italics* indicate figures; page numbers followed by t indicate tables.

Acebutolol, 39-40, 41
Acetylcholine, 23, 24
Adenoma, pituitary, 68
Adrenergic nerves, 23, 24
Advanced glycation end-products, 38-39
Afferent pathways, 53
Age-related erectile dysfunction, 10-12, 11, 12t
advanced glycation end-products in, 38-39
concern over, 33
penile arterial revascularization and, 125
penile biothesiometry and, 52, 53t
sildenafil for
effectiveness of, 76, 88, 101
metabolism of, 76
popularity of, 96-97
tunica albuginea weakening and, 36
Alcohol
erectile dysfunction related to, 40t
reversal of, 69
sildenafil and, 101
Alpha-adrenergic blockers, 39
Alprostadil (prostaglandin E <sub>1</sub> )
injected
action mechanism of, 111
corporal fibrosis from, 113
dosage of, 112-113
in intracavernosal pharmacologic testing, 55-56
intraurethral
action mechanism of, 114
administration of, 114-116, 115
adverse effects of, 118, 119t
contraindications to, 116
dosage of, 116, 117t
effectiveness of, 116, 117t
indications for, 115
Alzheimer's disease, 34
Amlodipine, 39-40, 41
Amyl nitrate or nitrite (poppers), 99t
Anatomy of penis. See <i>Penis</i> , anatomy of, <i>Peyronie's disease</i> .
Androgens. See also <i>Testosterone therapy</i> .
libido and, 37
Anger. 12. 12t

138

Angina, 42 Angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors, 39, 40t, 100 Antiandrogens, 40t, 41 Antiarrhythmic drugs, 39-40, 40t Antidepressant drugs, 39-41, 40t dysfunction from, 132 sildenafil with, 40t, 79, 100 Antihypertensive drugs, 39-40, 40t, 41 sildenafil with, 79 Antipsychotic drugs, 40-41 sildenafil with, 79 Anxiety-related erectile dysfunction, 33, 42, 56 Aortic aneurysm, 68 Apomorphine, 102-103, 137 Arterial blood supply, penile, 17, 18 Arterial disease, 36 Arterial insufficiency, 42 Arterial revascularization complications of, 127 procedures in, 125, 126, 127 Arteriogenic erectile dysfunction, 32 classification of, 36 initial symptoms of, 35 progression of, 35-36 risk factors for, 35 treatment of, 36 Arteriolar smooth muscle, erection and, 22-23 Arteriosclerosis, 41 Aspirin, 101 Atherosclerosis, 35 penile arterial revascularization and, 125 sildenafil in, 133 Autonomic impotence, 33. See also Neurogenic erectile dysfunction. Autonomic nervous system, in penis, 20, 20-21 Back pain, 89 Beta blockers, 39, 40t, 100 Biothesiometry, penile, 52, 53t Bladder dysfunction, 54 Bladder outlet obstruction, testosterone therapy and, 70 Bleeding disorders, sildenafil in, 100 Blood supply of penis arterial, 17, 18, 23 venous, 19, 20, 62-63, 63 Blunt trauma, perineal or pelvic, 35-36, 68 Body image, 33, 42 Brain injury or tumor, 34

Buck's fascia, 15, 16, 17	Cocaine, 40t, 41
Bupropion, 132	Color-flow duplex ultrasonography and Doppler analysis, 57, 57-58
Cachexia, 42	Colostomy, 42
Calcium channel blockers, 39, 40t, 100	Congenital malformation, venous, 36
Calcium homeostasis, 22	Congestive heart failure, 94
Cardiovascular disease	Coronary artery disease, 78-79, 94
sildenafil in, 78-79, 96, 97	
treated, 12, 12t	Corpora cavernosa, anatomy of, 15, 16
Cardiovascular system	Corpus spongiosum, 15, 16, 17
sexual activity and, 94, 98	Coumadin, 106
sildenafil effects on, 92-95, 94t	Curvature of penis, 68. See also <i>Peyronie's disease</i> .
Cascade theory of erection, 28, 29, 29	Cytochrome P450, sildenafil metabolism and, 74, 76, 100
Castration, testosterone level after, 37	Definition of erectile dysfunction, 9
Causes of erectile dysfunction, 9-10, 32. See also specific	Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA) sulfate level, 12, 12t
etiology, eg, Neurogenic erectile dysfunction.	Depression, 12, 12t, 33
mixed, 9-10	sildenafil in, 78-79
sildenafil effectiveness in, 77, 84	Detumescence
Cavernosal artery systolic pressure, 61	in malleable prosthesis, 123
Cavernosal (venogenic) erectile dysfunction, 32	norepinephrine and, 26
classification of, 36-37	Diabetes mellitus, 10, 35, 42
	aging in, 39
occlusion and, 37, 38	apomorphine in, 103
Cavernosal pharmacologic testing, 55-56	glycemic control in, 69
Cavernosometry-cavernosography, 57, 59-60, <i>61-63</i> , 62-63	penile arterial revascularization and, 125
Cerebrovascular accident, 34	sildenafil in, 78-79, 86, 96, 132
Chlorthalidone, 39-40, 41	smooth muscle atrophy in, 37
Cholesterol level, 12, 12t, 34	testing for, 51
Cholinergic nerves, 23, 24	treated, 12, 12t
Cimetidine, 40t	Diabetic retinopathy, 96, 132
sildenafil and, 95, 100	Diagnosis of erectile dysfunction. See Clinical assessment of
Cirrhosis, 42	erectile dysfunction.
Classification of erectile dysfunction, 9-10, 32	Diarrhea, 90t
Clinical assessment of erectile dysfunction	Digoxin, 40, 40t
algorithm for, 45, 46-47	Disc herniation, spinal, 34
endocrine tests in, 63-64	Diuretics, 39, 40t
intracavernosal pharmacologic tests in, 55-56	sildenafil with, 79, 100
laboratory tests in, 51-52	Dizziness
medical history in, 50	intraurethral alprostadil and, 118, 119t
neurologic tests in, 52-54, 53t	sildenafil-related, 90t, 92
nocturnal penile tumescence and rigidity tests in, 54-55, 76-77	Doppler ultrasound with color-flow duplex ultrasonography, 57,
physical examination in, 50-51	57-58
psychological tests in, 56	Doxazosin, 39-40, 41
psychosocial history in, 49-50	Drug-related erectile dysfunction, 39-41, 40t, 41
referral indicators in, 67-68	in medical history, 50
sexual history in, 45, 48t, 49	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
vascular tests in, 56-57	treatment of, 68, 132
color-flow Doppler ultrasonography in, 57, 57, 58	Dyspepsia, 89, 90t-91t, 92
dynamic infusion cavernosometry and cavernosography in,	Dyspnea, 42
57, 59-60, <i>61-63</i> , 62-63	Economic status, 13

Efferent pathways	Guanosine triphosphate, 24, 25, 73, 75
in neurologic testing, 54	Guilt-related erectile dysfunction, 56
nocturnal tumescence and, 54	Hair, on body and face, 51
Ejaculation	Headache
<b>3</b>	
dysfunctional, 53	intraurethral alprostadil and, 119t
premature, 10	sildenafil-related, 89, 90t-91t, 92
Emotional stress-related erectile dysfunction, 56	Heart failure, 42
Emphysema, 42	Helcine arteries, 23
Enalapril, 39-40, <i>41</i>	Hematoma prevention, 113
Endocrine disorders, in medical history, 50	Hepatic cirrhosis, 42
Endocrinologic erectile dysfunction, 32	Hepatic insufficiency, 76, 101
diagnosis of, 63-64	Heroin, 40t
disorders associated with, 37-38	High density lipoprotein cholesterol level, 12, 12t
incidence of, 37	Histamine blockers, 40t
treatment of, 69, 133-134	History taking
Endothelial tissue	medical, 50, 136
cocaine-related damage to, 41	psychosocial, 49-50
dysfunctional, 36	sexual, 45, 48t, 49
in venous occlusion, 37, 38	with sexual partner, 49-50
Endothelin-1, erection and, 26	Hormone replacement therapy, 133-134
Erection. See <i>Penile erection</i> .	Hypercholesterolemia, 96
Erythritil tetranitrate (cardilate), 99t	Hyperlipidemia, 35
Erythromycin, 95, 100-101	penile arterial revascularization and, 125
Fear-related erectile dysfunction, 56	sildenafil in, 78, 133
Females	Hyperprolactinemia, 37
	** *
sexual arousal disorder in, 97, 137	reversing effects of, 69
sildenafil for, 97	Hypertension, 12, 35
Fetus, sildenafil exposure to, 74	sildenafil in, 78-79, 96, 133
Fibrosis, cavernosal, 36	Hyperthyroidism, 38
Filling phase of erection, 28, 29	Hyperviscosity syndrome, 116
Flaccid phase of erection, 27, 28, 29	Hypogonadism
Flu-like symptoms	laboratory testing in, 51
intraurethral alprostadil and, 119t	nocturnal erectile activity in, 37
sildenafil-related, 89-90	secondary, 68
Flushing, 89, 90t-91t, 92	treatment of, 69
Follicle-stimulating hormone, 51, 64	Hypotension
Fracture, penile, 37	intraurethral alprostadil and, 116, 119t
Gap junctions	from sildenafil and nitrates, treatment of, 98
dysfunctions of, 36	Hypothyroidism, 38
in erection, 29	Ileostomy, 42
Genitalia	Innervation of penis, 20, 21, 22
examination of, 51	International Index of Erectile Function (IIEF)
stimulation of, in reflexogenic erection, 31	patient selection for
Geriatric population. See <i>Age-related erectile dysfunction</i> .	age range of, 77
Glans penis, 15, 16	number of, 77
Gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 37	risk factors in, 78
Gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists, 40t	underlying dysfunction etiology in, 77
Conadonopin-Teleasing normone agoinsts, 40t	underlying dystalication enology III, 77

International Index of Erectile Function (IIEF) (continued)	Multiple sclerosis, 34
questionnaire for, 78	Muscle, smooth, penile, 22-23, 24
sildenafil effectiveness measured by, 78-79, 84	Muscle relaxants, 50
Intracavernosal pharmacologic testing, 55-56	in color-flow duplex ultrasonography and Doppler analysis, 57,
Intracavernosal pharmacotherapy	57-58
adverse effects of, 113-114	Myocardial infarction, 42
discontinuation of, 114	sildenafil-related, 93-94, 94t
dosage and administration in, 112, 112-113	Nasal congestion, 89, 91t, 92
drugs for, 111-112	National Health and Social Life Survey, 13
indications for, 113	Neurogenic erectile dysfunction, 32
hematoma prevention in, 113	alprostadil/phentolamine injection for, 113
pain in, 112-113	brain lesions in, 34
return of spontaneous erection after, 114	disorders associated with, 33
Intraurethral alprostadil	intracavernosal pharmacologic test results in, 55
action mechanism of, 114	peripheral neuropathy in, 35
administration of, 114-116, 115	treatment of
adverse effects of, 118, 119t	intracavernosal injection in, 133
contraindications to, 116	muscle relaxants in, 50
dosage of, 116, 117t	sildenafil in, 133
effectiveness of, 116, 117t	vasoactive agents in, 50
indications for, 115	Neurologic disorders
Irradiation, pelvic, 35	intraurethral alprostadil and, 118, 119t
Isosorbide dinitrate, 99t	in medical history, 50
Isosorbide dinitrate/phenobarbital (Isordil), 99t	testing for, 52
Isosorbide mononitrate, 99t	Neurosurgery, indications for, 68
Itraconazole, 100, 101	Neurotransmitters
Ketoconazole, 40t, 100, 101	erection and, 26
Kidney transplantation, 42	inadequate release of, 36
Laboratory testing, 51-52	Neurovascular disorder, 10
Latent phase of erection, 28, 29	Nitrates
Leukemia, sildenafil in, 97-98	phentolamine and, 104
Lipid profile, 51	sildenafil interaction with, 98, 99t
Lue's combined injection and stimulation (CIS) test, 55	Nitric oxide, erection and, 23-24, 25
Lumbosacral disc disease, 68	Nitroglycerin, 99t
Luteinizing hormone, 51, 64	Nocturnal erectile activity
Madonna-prostitute syndrome, 33	in hypogonadism, 37
Marijuana, 40t, 41	testing of, 54-55
Massachusetts Male Aging Study (MMAS), 10-12, 11, 12t, 97	Nonadrenergic-noncholinergic (NANC) nerves
Masturbation, erection in, 56	erection and, 25
Medical history, 50	trabecular smooth muscle tone and, 23, 24
Medication use, in medical history, 50	Norepinephrine, 26
Mixed etiology of erectile dysfunction, 9-10	Obesity, 96
sildenafil effectiveness in, 77, 84	Obsessive-compulsive personality, 33
Molecular basis of erectile dysfunction, 137	Oedipus complex, 106
Multiple myeloma	Onset of erectile dysfunction, 45
intraurethral alprostadil in, 116	Organic erectile dysfunction, 9
sildenafil in, 97, 98	intracavernosal pharmacologic test results in, 55
	maraca terrosar prarriacorogio tost resarts in, 55

Organic erectile dysfunction (continued) sildenafil effectiveness in, 77, 84	Penis (continued)
treatment of, 136	innervation of, 20, 21, 22
Papaverine	smooth muscle of, 22-23, 24
injected, 111	tactile sensation in, 53
in intracavernosal pharmacologic testing, 55, 59	venous drainage of, 19, 20, 62-63, 63
Parasympathetic penile nerves, 20, 21	Pentaerythritol tetranitrate, 99t
Parental inhibition-related erectile dysfunction, 56	Pentoside, 39
Parkinson's disease, 34	Peptic ulceration, 100
Partner. See Sexual partner.	Performance anxiety, 10, 49
Patient consultation	Perineal trauma, 35
referral in, 67-68	treatment of, 68, 134-135
	Peripheral neuropathy, 35
with test results and treatment options, 67	Peripheral vascular disease, sildenafil in, 79
Pelvic irradiation, 35	Peyronie's disease, 36-37
Pelvic steal syndrome, 36, 60, 61 Pelvic trauma, 35-36	diagnosis of, 51
	dysfunction treatment in, 135
erectile dysfunction treatment after, 68, 134-135	inflatable penile prosthesis for, 122
Penile erection	reconstructive surgery for, 68
cascade theory of, 29	Phentolamine, 103-104
full, 27, 28, 29	future of, 137
mechanism of, 27	in infusion cavernosometry and cavernosography, 59
nitric oxide in, 23-24, 25	injected
norepinephrine in, 26	action mechanism of, 111
phases of, 28, 29, 29	dosage of, 112-113
rigid, 28, 29, 29	Phobias, 33
skeletal, 28, 29	Phosphodiesterase type 5
smooth muscle in, 22-23, 24	erection and, 24, 25
Penile injection therapy, 56	side effects of, 89
Penile prostheses	sildenafil and, 73-75, 75
advantages of, 122	Phosphodiesterase type 6, visual effects of, 95
disadvantages of, 121	Physical attraction, lack of, 33
history of, 121	Physical examination, 50-51
indications for, 132	Pituitary adenoma, 68
inflatable, 122, <i>124</i> , 125	Polycythemia, 116
malleable/positional rod, 122, 123	Pregnancy, fear of, 10
in neurogenic dysfunction, 133	Prevalence of erectile dysfunction, 10-13, 11, 12t
Penile trauma, 68	Priapism, 37
Penile tumor, 37	conditions predisposing to, 97, 98
Penis	injected alprostadil and, 113
anatomy of, 15, 16, 17	in intracavernosal pharmacologic testing, 55
arterial blood supply of, 17, 18	intraurethral alprostadil and, 116
deformaties of	sildenafil and, 96-97
dysfunction treatment in, 135	Primary erectile dysfunction, 49
intraurethral alprostadil in, 116	Process of Care Model for the Evaluation and Treatment o
sildenafil in, 98	Erectile Dysfunction, 45, 46-47, 67-68, 73, 111, 121
deformities of. See also Peyronie's disease.	Prolactin level, 37-38, 51
correctible, 70	Prostaglandin, erection and, 26
curvature as, 68	1 100 mg minding 0100 mind, 20

Prostaglandin $E_1$ . See Alprostadil (prostaglandin $E_1$ ).	Rigidity, 28, 29, 29
Prostate	nocturnal, 37, 54-55
cancer of. See also <i>Prostatectomy</i> .	RigiScan Plus Rigidity Assessment System, 55
impotence after, 41, 54	sildenafil effectiveness measured on, 76-77
testosterone therapy and, 70	Scar tissue formation, 113
size and consistency of, 51	Scleroderma, 37
Prostate specific antigen, 51	Secondary erectile dysfunction, 49
Prostate-specific antigen, determination of, before testosterone	Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, 40t, 100
therapy, 69-70	Sensory deficit erectile dysfunction, 53
Prostatectomy, radical, 10	Sensory impotence, 33. See also Neurogenic erectile dysfunction.
apomorphine after, 103	Sensory penile nerves, 20, 21
injection therapy after, 134	Severe erectile dysfunction, sildenafil for, 88
sildenafil after, 78-79, 87-88, 134	Sex characteristics, secondary, 51
Prostglandin E1. See Alprostadil.	Sexual arousal disorder, female, 97
Prosthetic penis. See <i>Penile prostheses</i> .	Sexual desire
Proteins, contractile, 22	low, 10
Psychogenic erectile dysfunction	sildenafil and, 79, 84
brain messages in, 33	Sexual history. See also Psychosocial history.
causes of, 10, 56	distinguishing erectile dysfunction from other sexual problems
incidence of, 33	in, 45
indicators of, 10, 49	dysfunction onset in, 45
intracavernosal pharmacologic test results in, 55	patient questionnaire in, 48t
physiology of, 31, 32	primary versus secondary dysfunction in, 49
sildenafil effectiveness in, 77, 84	psychogenic indicators in, 49
tests for, 56	Sexual inhibition, 10
treatment of, 131	Sexual partner
psychosexual, 106-107	couple therapy for, 68
Psychosexual therapy, 49, 73, 106-107	discord with, 49
for psychogenic dysfunction, 131	sildenafil exposure to, 74
Psychosocial history, 49-50. See also Sexual history.	sildenafil questionnaire for, 77, 88
reversing effects of, 68	therapist meeting with, 49-50
Pulmonary emphysema, 42	Sexual phobias, 33
Pyrroline, 39	Sexual preference conflicts, 10
Rash, 90t	Sexual techniques, 49
Rectal cancer, impotence after, 54	Sexually transmitted disease, fear of, 10
Rectal examination, 51	Sickle cell anemia
before testosterone therapy, 69-70	intraurethral alprostadil in, 116
Referral to specialist, 67-68	sildenafil in, 97-98
Reflexogenic erection, 31	Sildenafil (Viagra)
Relationship conflict, 10	for atherosclerotic-related dysfunction, 133
Religious inhibition, 33, 56	contraindications to, 98, 99t, 100
Renal disease, 39, 42	death from, 96
Renal insufficiency, 76, 101	dosage of, 74, 101
Respiratory system, 119t	drug interactions with, 100-101
Respiratory tract infection, 89, 92	effectiveness of, 74
Retinitis pigmentosa, 100	after radical prostatectomy, 78-79, 87-88
Revascularization, 68	after spinal cord injury, 78-79, 86-87

Sildenafil (Viagra), effectiveness of (continued)	Smooth muscle
age and, 76, 88, 101	atrophy of, 37
in diabetes mellitus, 78-79, 86	penile, 22-23, 24
diary log of, 77, 84-86, 85	Spina bifida, 34
lag time until, 74, 101	Spinal cord injury
measured by Global Efficacy Question, 77, 84-86, 85	apomorphine in, 103
measured by International Index of Erectile Function (IIEF).	erectile incidence after, 33-34
See International Index of Erectile Function (IIEF).	location of, 34
measured by RigiScan Plus Rigidity Assessment System, 55,	priapism in, 97
76-77	sildenafil in, 78-79, 86-87
in mixed erectile dysfunction, 77, 84	Spinal disc herniation, 34
in organic erectile dysfunction, 77, 84	Spironolactone, 40t
partner questionnaire in, 77	Steal syndrome, pelvic, 36, 60, 61
in psychogenic erectile dysfunction, 77, 84	Stroke, 34
excretion of, 76	Sympathetic outflow, excessive, 31
for females, 97	Sympathetic penile nerves, 20, 20-21
food intake with, 74	Syringomyelia, 34
in geriatric population, 76	Tabes dorsalis, 34
hepatic insufficiency and, 76, 101	Tactile sensation, in penis, 53
metabolism of, 76	Testosterone level, 51
nitrate interaction with, 98, 98t	after castration, 37
overdose of, 74	in endocrinologic erectile dysfunction, 64
partner or fetal exposure to, 74	Testosterone therapy, 133-134
pharmacokinetics of, 73-74, 75, 76	contraindications to, 70
popularity of, 96	indications for, 69-70
patient age and, 97	tests before initiation of, 69
pre-existing medical conditions and, 78-79	Thrombocytopenia, 116
for psychogenic dysfunction, 131	Thyroid function profile, 51
renal insufficiency and, 76, 101	Tolbutamine, 100
safety of	Trabecular smooth muscle
fixed dose studies of, 90, 91t, 92	erection and, 22
flexible dose studies of, 89-90, 90t	neuroeffector systems and, 23, 24
long-term open-label studies of, 92-96, 94t	Transurethral alprostadil. See Intraurethral alprostadil
post-FDA approval field experience with, 96-97	Trauma, perineal or pelvic, 33, 35-36
sexual desire and, 79, 84	dysfunction treatment after, 68, 134-135
side effects of, 89-90, 90t-91t, 92	Trazodone, 73, 102
cardiovascular, 92-96, 94t	for drug-related dysfunction, 132
visual, 90t-91t, 92, 95-96	sildenafil with, 132
third-party reimbursement for, 97-98	Treatment of erectile dysfunction
trazodone with, 132	after radical prostatectomy, 134
Skeletal erection, 28, 29	after trauma, 134-135
Sleep, erections during, 37, 54-55	algorithm for, 46-47
Smoking, 12, 12t, 35	anatomic deformity and, 70, 98, 116, 135
penile arterial revascularization and, 125	atherosclerotic disease-related, 132-133
reversing effects of, 69	in diabetes, 78-79, 86, 96, 103132
sildenafil and, 96, 133	drug-related, 68, 132
*/* */ **	endocrinologic, 69, 133-134

Treatment of erectile dysfunction ( <i>continued</i> ) future directions in, 137	Tumors
intracavernosal pharmacotherapy in	brain, 34
adverse effects of, 113-114	spinal, 34
discontinuation of, 114	Tunica albuginea
dosage and administration in, 112, 112-113	anatomy of, 15, <i>16</i> distortion of, 36
drugs for, 111-112	
hematoma prevention in, 113	in erection, 27
indications for, 113	pyrroline in, 39
pain in, 112-113	Ulcers, peptic, 100
return of spontaneous erection after, 114	Urinary tract infection, 90t Urogenital system, intraurethral alprostadil and, 118, 119t
intraurethral alprostadil in	
action mechanism of, 114	Vacuum constriction devices, 104, 105, 106
administration of, 114-116, 115	Vascular disorders, in medical history, 50
adverse effects of, 118, 119t	Vascular surgery
contraindications to, 116	arterial revascularization as, 125, 126, 127
dosage of, 116, 117t	contraindications to, 125
effectiveness of, 116, 117t	indications for, 68, 70, 125
indications for, 115	venous ligation as, 127, 128-129
motivation for, 49	Vascular testing
neurogenic, 133	color-flow duplex ultrasonography and Doppler analysis in, 57,
organic, 136	57-58
patient education in, 67	indications for, 56-57
penile injection therapy in, 56	Vasoactive agents, 50
penile prostheses in. See <i>Penile prostheses</i> .	in intracavernosal pharmacologic testing, 55-56
pharmaceutical	Venogenic erectile dysfunction. See Cavernosal (venogenic) erectile dysfunction.
apomorphine in, 102-103	Venous drainage, penile, 19, 20, 62-63, 63
muscle relaxants in, 50	
phentolamine in, 103-104	Venous ligation
sildenafil in. See Sildenafil (Viagra).	indications for, 127
trazodone in, 73, 102	procedures in, 128-129
vasoactive agents in, 50	Venous occlusion, 37, 38
yohimbine in, 73, 101-102	diagnosis of
psychogenic, 131	cavernosometry and cavernosography in, 55, 57, 59-60, 61-63, 62-63
psychosexual therapy in, 49, 73, 106-107	color-flow duplex ultrasonography in, 57, 57-58
referral to specialist in, 67-68	vascular surgery in, 125
vacuum constriction devices in, 73, 104, 105, 106	Venous thrombosis, intraurethral alprostadil in, 116
vascular surgery in	
arterial revascularization as, 125, 126, 127, 135	Viagra. See Sildenafil (Viagra).
contraindications to, 125	Visual disturbance, sildenafil-related, 90t-91t, 92, 95-96 Warfarin, 100
indications for, 125	
venous ligation as, 127, 128-129	Widower's syndrome, 33
Treatment of Mild Hypertension Study (TOMHS), 39-40, 41	Yohimbine, 73, 101-102
Tricyclic antidepressants, 40t, 100	
dysfunction from, 132	
Tumescence, 27, 29	

in malleable prosthesis, 123

nocturnal, 54-55